

**Modern Europe Reading List Comprehensive Examinations
for M.A. and Ph.D. Students**

Note to Students:

Students should use this general reading list as a guide to create their own examination reading lists. Students are NOT expected to read all the works on this list. Nor are they expected to design readings lists that incorporate every category listed below. Please work with your examiners to come up with a coherent list of categories (there is no set number) that reflect your own program of study. Exams should cover a chronology of roughly 100 years (for example, 1750-1914 or 1890s to the present) for M.A. major exams or Ph.D. minor field exams. Exams should cover a chronology of roughly 200 years for Ph.D. exams (for example, 1750-post WW II era). Exams should focus on more than one nation state.

Pre-Revolutionary Transformations

Classic Works:

Robert Darnton, *The Business of Enlightenment: A Publishing History of the Encyclopedie, 1775-1800* (1987).

Robert Darnton, *The Great Cat Massacre and Other Episodes in French Cultural History* (1985).

Jurgen Habermas, *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere* (1962).

Paul Hazard, *European Thought in the Eighteenth Century: From Montesquieu to Lessing*. (1963)

E.P. Thompson, *Customs in Common: Studies in Traditional Popular Culture* (1991).

E. P. Thompson, "The Moral Economy of the English Crown in the Eighteenth Century," *Past and Present*, no. 50 (February, 1971).

More Recent Works:

Carla Hesse, *The Other Enlightenment: How French Women Became Modern* (2001).

Sara Maza, *Private Lives, Public Affairs: The Causes Celebres of Prevolutionary France* (1993).

Nicholas Till, *Mozart and the Enlightenment: Truth, Virtue and Beauty in Mozart's Operas* (1992).

Dror Wahrman and Colin Jones, *The Age of Cultural Revolutions in Britain and France, 1750-1820* (2002).

French Revolution

Classic Works:

Alfred Cobban, *The Social Interpretation of the French Revolution* (1964).

François Furet, *Interpreting the French Revolution* (1981)

Lynn Hunt, *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution* (1984)

Joan Landes, *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution* (1988).

Georges Lefebvre, *The Coming of the French Revolution* (1947)

Albert Soboul, *The Parisian Sans-Culottes and the French Revolution* (1964).

More Recent Works :

Keith Baker, *Inventing the French Revolution* (1990)

Keith Baker, *French Revolution and the Creation of Modern Political Culture* (1994).

Antoine De Baecque, *The Body Politic: Corporeal Metaphor in Revolutionary France, 1770-1800* (1997)

Suzanne Desan, *The Family on Trial in Revolutionary France* (1990).

Laurent Dubois, *A Colony of Citizens: Revolution and Slave Emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787-1804* (2004)

Laurent Dubois, *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution* (2004).

Dan Edelstein, *The Terror of Natural Right: Republicanism, the Cult of Nature, and the French Revolution* (2009).

Timothy Tackett, *Becoming a Revolutionary: The Deputies of the French National Assembly and the Emergence of Revolutionary Culture* (1996).

Historiography

David Andress, “The Shifting Landscape of Revolutionary Interpretations: A Death of the Past and the a Rebirth of History?” part of Forum in *French Historical Studies*, vol. 32, no. 4 (Fall 2009), with comments from Laurent Dubois, Carla Hesse, and Lynn Hunt.

Jack Cencer, “Commencing the Third Century of Debate,” *American Historical Review* (1989)

Suzanne Desan, "What's After Political Culture? Recent French Revolutionary Historiography," *French Historical Studies*, vol. 23, no. 1 (Winter, 2000): 163-196.

Rebecca L. Spang, "Paradigms and Paranoia: How Modern Is the French Revolution?" *American Historical Review*, vol. 108, no. 1 (February, 2003): 119-147.

Industrial Revolution

Classic Works:

Maxine Berg, *The Age of Manufactures: Industry, Innovation and Work in Britain* (1985).

Rondo Cameron, "A New View of European Industrialization," *Economic History Review* 38 (1985).

Alexander Gerschenkron, *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective* (1962).

David Landes, *The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development in Western Europe from 1750 to the present* (1969).

Wolfgang Shivelbusch, *The Railway Journey: The industrialization and Perception of Space and Time* (1987).

Raphael Samuel "Workshop of the World: Steam Power and Hand Technology in Mid-Victorian Britain," *History Workshop Journal* , no. 3 (Spring, 1977).

Joan Scott and Louise Tilly, *Women, Work and Family* (1978).

Clive Trebilcock, *The Industrialization of the Continental Powers, 1780-1914* (1978).

More Recent Works:

Maxine Berg and Pat Hudson, "Rehabilitating the Industrial Revolution," *Economic History Review*, vol. 45, no. 1 (February 1992): 24-50.

Kevin O'Rourke and Jeffrey Williamson, *Globalization and History: The Evolution of a Nineteenth-Century Atlantic Economy* (1999).

Peter Temin, "Two Views of the British Industrial Revolution," *Journal of Economic History*, vol. 57, no. 1 (March, 1997), pp 63-82.

Deborah Valenze, *The First Industrial Woman* (1995).

E.A. Wrigley, *Continuity, Chance and Change: The Character of the Industrial Revolution in England* (1988).

Working-Class Formations in Industrializing Europe/ Working-Class Cultures

Classic Works:

Richard Evans, *The German Working Class, 1888-1933: The Politics of Everyday Life* (1982).

Ira Katznelson and Aristide Zolberg, eds., *Working-Class Formation: Nineteenth-Century Patterns in Western Europe and the United States* (1986).

Gareth Stedman Jones, *Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History* (1983).

Raphael Samuel "Workshop of the World: Steam Power and Hand Technology in Mid-Victorian Britain," *History Workshop Journal* no. 3 (Spring, 1977).

Joan Scott, *The Glassmakers of Carmaux* (1974).

Joan Scott and Louise Tilley, *Women, Work and Family* (1978).

William Sewell, *Work and Revolution in France: The Languages of Labor from the Old Regime to 1848* (1980).

E.P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working Class* (1963).

E. P. Thompson, "Time, Work-Discipline, and Industrial Capitalism," *Past & Present*, vol. 38 (1967): 56-97.

More Recent Works:

Kathleen Canning, *Languages of Labor and Gender: Female Factory Work in Germany, 1850-1914* (1996).

Anna Clark, *The Struggle for the Breeches: Gender and the Making of the British Working Class* (1995).

Geoff Eley, *The Future of Class in History* (2007).

Geoff Eley, *Society, Culture and the State in Germany, 1870-1930* (1997).

James Epstein, *In Practice: Studies in the Language and Culture of Popular Politics Modern Britain* (2002).

Joan Scott, *Gender and the Politics of History* (1986).

Deborah Valenze, *The First Industrial Woman* (1995).

Middle-Class Formations in Industrializing Europe/ Bourgeois Class and Culture

Classic Works:

David Blackbourn and Geoff Eley, *The Peculiarities of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in Nineteenth-Century Germany* (1984).

T.J. Clark, *The Painting of Modern Life* (1984).

Leonore Davidoff and Catherine Hall, *Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780-1850* (1987).

Peter Gay, *The Bourgeois Experience: From Victoria to Freud* (1984).

Michael Miller, *The Bon Marche: Bourgeois Culture and the Department Store, 1869-1920* (1981).

Thomas Richards, *The Commodity Culture of Victorian England: Advertising and Spectacle, 1851-1914* (1990).

Bonnie Smith, *Ladies of the Leisure Class: The Bourgeoisies of Northern France* (1981).

Judith Walkowitz, *Prostitution and Victorian Society* (1982).

More Recent Works:

Carol Harrison, *The Bourgeois Citizen in Nineteenth-Century France: Gender, Sociability and the Uses of Emulation* (1999).

Carol Harrison, "The Bourgeoisie after the Bourgeois Revolution," *Journal of Urban History*, 31 (2005), pp. 382-392.

Seth Koven, *Slumming: Sexual and Social Politics in Victorian London* (2004).

Robert Nye, *Maculinity and Male Codes of Honor in Modern France* (1993).

Dror Wahrman, *Imagining the Middle Class: The Political Representation of Class in Britain, 1780-1840* (1995).

Fin De Siecle Cultures and Turmoil / Mass Politics and Popular Cultures

Classic Works:

Walter Benjamin, « Paris » The Capital of the Nineteenth Century, » in *Reflections : Essays, Aphorisms, and Autobiographical Writings* (1978).

Marshall Berman, *All that is Solid Melts into Air : The Experience of Modernity* (1982).

Carl Schorske, *Fin-de-siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture* (1981).

Stephen Kern, *The Culture of Tim and Space, 1880-1918.* (1981).

Arno J. Mayer, *The Persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War* (1981).

George Mosse, *The Crisis of German Ideology* (1964).
Roger Shattuck, *The Banquet Years : The Origins of the Avant-Garde in France* (1984).
Fritz Stern, *The Politics of Cultural Despair* (1961).
Eugen Weber, *France, Fin de Siecle* (1986).
Rosalind Williams, *Dream Worlds : Mass Consumption in Late Nineteenth-Century France* (1982).

More Recent Works:

Edward Berenson, *The Trial of Madame Caillaux* (1992).
William Everdell, *The First Moderns: Profiles in the Origins of Twentieth Century Thought* (1997).
Peter Fritzsche, *Reading Berlin: 1900* (1996).
Suzanne Kaufman, *Consuming Visions: Mass Culture and the Lourdes Shrine* (2005).
Alex Owen, *The Place of Enchantment: British Occultism and the Culture of the Modern* (2004).
Judith Walkowitz, *City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late Victorian London* (1992)
Vanessa Schwartz, *Spectacular Realities: Early Mass Culture in Fin-de-Siècle Paris* (1999).
Deobora Silverman, *Art Nouveau in Fin-de-Siecle France : Politics, Psychology and Style* (1989).
Scott Spector, *Prague Territories: National Conflict and Cultural Innovation in Franz Kafka's Fin-de-Siecle* (2002).

Nationalism and Nation Building

Classic Works:

Benedict Anderson, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism* (1983).
Rogers, Brubaker, *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany* (1992).
Linda Colley, *Britons: Forging the Nation, 1707-1837* (1992).
Ernest Gellner, *Nations and Nationalism* (1983).
Eric Hobsbawm, *The Invention of Tradition* (1983).
Eric Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism since 1790: Programme, Myth, Reality* (1992)
Miroslav, *Social Preconditions of National Revival in Europe: A Comparative Analysis of the*

Social Composition of Patriotic Groups among the Smaller European Nations (1985).
George Mosse, *The Nationalization of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich* (1975).
George Mosse, *Nationalism and Sexuality: Respectability and Abnormal Sexuality in Modern Europe* (1985)
Eugen Weber, *Peasants into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France* (1976).

More Recent Works:

Celia Applegate, *A Nation of Provincials: The German Idea of Heimat* (1990).
David Bell, *The Cult of the Nation in France: Inventing Nationalism, 1680-1800* (2001).
Ida Blom, Karen Hagemann, and Catherine Hall, eds., *Gendered Nations: Nationalisms and Gender Order in the Long Nineteenth Century* (2000).
Alan Confino, *The Nation as a Local Metaphor: Wurttemberg, Imperial Germany and National Memory, 1871-1918.* (1997).
Caroline Ford, *Creating the Nation in Provincial France: Religion and Political Identity in Brittany* (1993).
Pieter Judson, *Guardians of the Nation: Activists on the Language Frontiers of Imperial Austria* (2006).
Anastasia Karakasidou, *Fields of Wheat, Hills of Blood: Passage to Nationhood in Greek Macedonia* (1997).
Jeremy King, *Budweisers into Czechs and Germans: A Local History of Bohemian Politics, 1848-1948* (2002).
Tara Zahra, *Kidnapped Souls: National Indifference and the Battle for Children in the Bohemian Lands, 1900-1948* (2008).

Empire and Colonialism

Classic Works:

Theory:

J.A. Hobson, *Imperialism: A Study* (1902).
V.I. Lenin, *Imperialism: Highest Stage of Capitalism* (1916).
J.A. Schumpeter, *The Sociology of Imperialism* (1918).

Edward Said, *Orientalism* (1978).

Classic Monographs:

Winfred Baumgart, *Imperialism: The Idea and Reality of British and French Colonial Expansion* (1982).

P. J. Cain and A. G. Hopkins, *British Imperialism: innovation and expansion, 1688-1914* (1993).

Anna Davin, "Imperialism and Motherhood," *History Workshop Journal* 5 (Spring, 1978).

D. K. Fieldhouse, *Economics and Empire, 1830-1914* (1984).

J. M. Mackenzie, *Imperialism and Popular Culture* (1989).

David Prochaska, *Making Algeria French: Colonialism in Bone, 1870-1920* (1990).

Ronald Robinson and John Gallagher, *Africa and the Victorians* (1961).

Ronald Robinson and John Gallagher, "The Imperialism of Free Trade," *Economic History Review* 6 (1953).

Eric Wolf, *Europe and the People without History* (1982).

More Recent Works:

J. M. Blaut, *The Colonizer's Model of the World: Geographical Diffusionism and Eurocentric History* (1993).

Benjamin Brower, *A Desert Named Peace: The Violence of France's Empire in the Algerian Sahara, 1844-1902* (2009).

Antoinette M. Burton, *Burdens of History: British Feminists, Indian Women, and Imperial Culture, 1865-1915* (1994)

Dipesh Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference* (2000).

Julia Clancy-Smith and Frances Gouda, *Domesticating the Empire: Race, Gender and Family Life in French and Dutch Colonialism* (1998).

Alice Conklin, *A Mission to Civilize: The Republican Idea of Empire in France and West Africa* (1997).

Fred Cooper, *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History* (2005).

- J. P. Daughton, *An Empire Divided: Religion, Republicanism and the Making of French Colonialism* (2008).
- Richard Drayton, *Nature's Government: Science, Imperial Britain, and the 'Improvement' of the World* (2000).
- Durba Ghosh, *Sex and the Family in Colonial India: The Making of Empire* (2006).
- Catherine Hall, *Civilizing Subjects: Metropole and Colony in the English Imagination, 1830-1867*. (2002).
- Timothy Mitchell, *Colonizing Egypt* (1991).
- Sinha, Mrinalini. *Colonial Masculinity: The 'Manly Englishman' and the 'Effeminate Bengali' in the late Nineteenth Century*. (1995).
- Mary Louise Pratt, *Imperial Eyes: Travel Writing and Transculturalism* (1992).
- Ann Laura Stoler, *Race and the Education of Desire: Foucault's History of Sexuality and the Colonial Order of Things* (1995).
- Ann Laura Stoler and Fred Cooper, eds., *Tensions of Empire: Colonial Cultures in a Bourgeois World* (1997).
- Andrew Zimmermann, *Alabama in Africa: Booker T. Washington, the German Empire, and the Globalization of the New South* (2010).

World War I

Classic Works

- Modris Eksteins, *Rites of Spring: The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Age* (1989).
- Paul Fussell, *The Great War and Modern Memory* (1975).
- Margaret Higgonnet et al., *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars* (1989).
- Arthur Marwick, *The Total War and Social Change* (1988).
- Robert Wohl, *The Generation of 1914* (1979)

More Recent Works:

- S. Audoin-Rouzeau, L. Smith and A. Becker, *France and the Great War, 1914-1918* (2003)
- Belinda Davis, *Home Fires Burning: Food, Politics, and Everyday Life in World War I Berlin* (2000).
- Richard Fogarty, *Race and War in France; Colonial Subjects in the French Army, 1914-1918* (2008).
- Peter Holquist, *Making War, Forging Revolution: Russia's Continuum of Crisis, 1914-1921* (2002).
- Isabelle Hull, *Absolute Destruction: Military Culture and the Practices of War in Imperial Germany* (2008).
- Jurgen, Kocka, *Facing Total War: German Society, 1914-1918* (2008).

Alan Kramer, *Dynamics of Destruction: Culture and Mass Killing in the First World War* (2007).

George Mosse, *Fallen Soldiers: Reshaping the Memory of the World Wars* (1990).

J. M. Winter, *Sites of Memory, Sites of Mourning* (1998).

Russian Revolution

Historiography

Ronald G. Suny, "Toward a Social History of the October Revolution," *AHR* 81, no. 1 (February 1983): 31-52.

Ronald G. Suny, "Revision and Retreat in the Historiography of 1917: Social History and Its Critics," *Russian Review* 53, no. 2 (April 1994): 165-182.

Boris Kolonitskii, "Russian Historiography of the 1917 Revolution: New Challenges to Old Paradigms?" *History and Memory* 21, no. 2 (Fall/Winter 2009): 34-59.

Classic Works

L. P., Haimson, "The Problem of Social Stability in Urban Russia, 1905-1917," Parts 1 and 2, *Slavic*

Review, no. 4, December 1964, pp. 619-42; no. 1, March 1965, pp. 1-34.

Diane Koenker, William Rosenberg, and Ronald Suny, eds., *Party, State, and Society in the Russian Civil*

War: Explorations in Social History (Bloomington, 1989).

Moshe Lewin, *The Making of the Soviet Union: Essays in the Social History of Interwar Russia* (1985).

A. Rabinowitch, *The Bolsheviks Come to Power*, 1976.

R. Stites, *Revolutionary Dreams: Utopian Vision and Experimental Life in the Russian Revolution* (1989).

More Recent Works

Orlando Figes, *A People's Tragedy: The Russian Revolution, 1891-1924* (1997).

P. Holquist, *Making War, Forging Revolution: Russia's Continuum of Crisis, 1914-1921* (2002).

B. Evans Clements, *Bolshevik Women* (1997).

D. Raleigh, *Experiencing Russia's Civil War: Politics, Society and Revolutionary Culture in Saratov, 1917-22*,

(2002).

V. Bonnell, *Iconography of Power: Soviet Political Posters under Lenin and Stalin* (1997).

S. Fitzpatrick et al., eds., *Russia in the Era of NEP* (1991).

W. Goldman, *Women, the State and Revolution: Soviet Family Policy and Social Life, 1917-36* (1993).

Inter-War Europe: Politics, Culture and Society

Classic Works:

David Abraham, *The Collapse of the Weimar Republic: Political Economy and Crisis* (1986).

Peter Gay, *Weimar Culture: The Outsider As Insider* (1968).

Siegfried Kracauer, *From Caligari to Hitler: A Psychological History of the German Film*

(1947).

Julian Jackson, *The Popular Front in France, Defending Democracy, 1934-1938*. (1990).

Charles S. Maier, *Recasting Bourgeois Europe* (1975)

Marwick, *Britain Between the Wars* (1961).

Arno J. Mayer, *Politics and Diplomacy of Peacemaking: Containment and Counterrevolution at Versailles, 1918-1919* (1969).

Klaus Theweleit, *Male Fantasies* (volumes one and two) (1989).

John Willet, *Art and Politics in the Weimar Period* (1978).

More Recent Works

Susan Kent, *Making Peace: The Reconstruction of Gender in Interwar Britain* (1994).

Philip Nord, *France's New Deal: From the Thirties to the Postwar Era* (2010).

Roxanne Panchasi, *Future Tense: The Culture of Anticipation in France Between the Wars* (2009).

Shanny Peer, *France on Display: Peasants, Provincials and Folklore in 1937 Worlds Fair* (1998).

Detlev Peukert, *The Weimar Republic: Crisis of Late Modernity* (1993)

Mary Louise Roberts, *Civilization Without Sexes: Reconstructing Gender in Postwar France* (1994).

Stephen Schloesser, *Jazz Age Catholicism: Mystic Modernism in Postwar France, 1919-1933* (2005).

Daniel Sherman, *The Construction of Memory in Interwar France* (2001).

Eric Weitz, *Weimar Germany: Promise and Tragedy* (2007).

Susan Whitney, *Mobilizing Youth: Communists and Catholics in Interwar France* (2009).

Fascism, Nazism and World War II/Genocide of the Jews

Classic Works:

Gisela Bock, "Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany: Motherhood, Compulsory Sterilization, and the State," *Signs*, vol. 8, no. 3 (Spring, 1983), 400-421.

R.J.B. Bosworth, *The Italian Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives* (1998).

Christopher Browning, *Ordinary Men* (1992).

Thomas Childers, *The Nazi Voter: The Social Foundations of Fascism in Germany, 1919-1933* (1983)

Ian Kershaw, *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation* (1985).

Claudia Koonz, *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics* (1987).

Adrian Lyttelton, *The Seizure of Power: Fascism in Italy, 1919-1929* (1973).

Michael Marrus and Robert Paxton, *Vichy France and the Jews* (1981).

Arno J. Mayer, *Why did the Heavens Not Darken? The "Final Solution" in History* (1988).

George Mosse, *Toward the Final Solution: A History of European Racism* (1978).

Robert Paxton, *Vichy France: Old Guard and New Order, 1940-44* (1972).

John Sweets, *Choices in Vichy France: The French under Nazi Occupation* (1986).

Klaus Theweleit, *Male Fantasies* (volumes one and two) (1989).

Eugen Weber, *Varieties of Fascism: Doctrines of Revolution in the Twentieth Century* (1964).

More Recent Works:

- R. J. B. Bosworth, *Mussolini's Italy: Life Under the Fascist Dictatorship* (2007).
- Christopher Browning, *The Origins of the Final Solution* (2007).
- Victoria De Grazia, *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy, 1922-1945* (1992).
- Simonetta Falasca-Zamponi, *The Aesthetics of Power in Mussolini's Italy* (2000).
- Shannon Fogg, *The Politics of Everyday Life in Vichy France* (2010).
- Saul Friedlander, *Nazi Germany and the Jews* (1997).
- Saul Friedlander, *The Years of Extermination: Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939-1945* (2007).
- Eric Jennings, *Vichy in the Tropics* (2004).
- Dominick LaCapra, *History and Memory after Auschwitz* (1998).
- Robert Paxton, *Anatomy of Fascism* (2004).
- Chris Pearson, *Scarred Landscape: War and Nature in Vichy France* (2004).
- Moishe Postone and Eric Santer, *Catastrophe and Meaning: The Holocaust and the Twentieth Century* (2003).
- Henri Rousso, *The Vichy Syndrome: History and Memory in France since 1944* (1991).
- Frederic Spotts, *Hitler and the Power of Aesthetics* (2003).
- Lynn Taylor, *Between Resistance and Collaboration: Popular Protest in Northern France, 1940-1945* (2000).
- Nancy Wingfield and Maria Bucur, eds. *Gender & War in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe*. (2006).

Communism After 1917

A. Stalinism and Soviet Society

Classic Works

- Sheila Fitzpatrick, ed., *Cultural Revolution in Russia, 1928-1931* (Bloomington, 1978)
- J. Arch Getty, *Origins of the Great Purges: The Soviet Communist Party Reconsidered, 1933-1938* (1987).

More Recent Works

- Sheila Fitzpatrick, *Everyday Stalinism, Ordinary Life in Extraordinary Times: Soviet Russia in the 1930s* (1999).
- Jochen Hellbeck, *Revolution on My Mind* (2006).
- Stephen Kotkin, *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as Civilization* (1995).
- C. Merridale, *C. Ivan's War: Life and Death in the Red Army, 1939-1945* (2006).
- E. Shulman, *Stalinism on the Frontier of Empire: Women and State Formation in the Soviet Far East* (2008).
- A. Weiner, *Making Sense of War: The Second World War and the Fate of the Bolshevik Revolution*, (2002).

B. Socialism and Communism after World War II: Soviet Union/East and Central Europe

Classic Works:

- Geoffrey Hosking, *The First Socialist Society: A History of the Soviet Union from within* (1992).
- Moshe Lewin, *The Gorbachev Phenomenon* (1991).
- R. G. Suny, *The Revenge of the Past: Nationalism, Revolution, and the Collapse of the Soviet Union* (1993).

Recent Works:

- Paulina Bren, *The Greengrocer and His TV: The Culture of Communism after the 1968 Prague Spring* (2010).
- Catherine Epstein, *The Last Revolutionaries: German Communists and Their Century* (2003).
- D. Field, *Private Life and Communist Morality in Khrushchev's Russia* (2007).
- Donna Harsch, *Revenge of the Domestic: Women, the Family, and Communism in the German Democratic Republic* (2007).
- C. Humphrey, *The Unmaking of Soviet Life: Everyday Economies after Socialism* (2000).
- Padraic Kenney, *A Carnival of Revolution: Central Europe, 1989* (2003).
- S. Kotkin, *Armageddon Averted: The Soviet Collapse, 1970-2000*, (2003).
- Istvan Rev, *Retroactive Justice: The Prehistory of Post-Communism* (2005).
- Joseph Rothschild and Nancy M. Wingfield, *Return to Diversity: A Political History of East Central Europe Since World War II*, (2008).
- Katherine Verdery, *What was Socialism, and What Comes Next?* (1996).
- Susan L. Woodward, *Socialist Unemployment: The Political Economy of Yugoslavia, 1945-1990* (1995).
- Alexei Yurchak, *Everything Was Forever, Until It Was No More: The Last Soviet Generation* (2005).
- E. Zubkova, *Russia after the War: Hopes, Illusions, and Disappointments, 1945-1957* (1998).

Post-World War II Western Europe: Cold War, Reconstruction, Economic Miracles and Decolonization

Classic Works:

- Franz Ansprenger, *The Dissolution of the Colonial Empires* (1989).
- Gisela Bock and Pat Thane. Ed. *Maternity & Gender Policies: Women and the Rise of the European Welfare States, 1880s-1950s* (1991).
- John Gillingham *Coal, Steel, and the Rebirth of Europe, 1945-55: The Germans and the French from the Ruhr Conflict to Economic Community* (1990).
- Paul Ginsborg, *A History of Contemporary Italy, 1943-1988* (19??).
- Michael Hogan, *The Marshall Plan: America, Britain, and the Reconstruction of Western Europe, 1947-1952* (1987).
- Allistair Horne, *A Savage War of Peace* (1977).
- Richard Kuisel, *Capitalism and the State in Modern France* (1983).
- Keith Middlemas, *Power, Competition and the State: Britain in the Search of Balance, 1940-1961* (1987).
- Alan Milward, *The Reconstruction of Western Europe* (1987).
- Susan Pedersen, *Family, Dependence and the Origins of the Welfare State in Britain and France* (1995).
- Irwin Wall, *The United States and the Making of Postwar France, 1945-1955* (1991).

More Recent Works:

- Matthew Connelly, *A Diplomatic Revolution: Algeria's Fight for Independence and the Origins of the Post-Cold War Era* (2003).
- Victoria, De Grazia, *Irresistible Empire: America's Advance through 20th Century Europe*

(2005).

Barry Eichengreen, *The European Economy since 1945* (2007).

Heide Fehrenbach, *Race after Hitler: Black Occupation Children in Postwar Germany and America* (2007).

Elizabeth Heineman, *What Difference Does a Husband Make? Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany* (1999)

Dagmar Herzog, *Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany* (2005)

Tony, Judt, *Post War: A History of Europe since 1945* (2005).

Richard Kuisel, *Seducing the French: The Dilemma of Americanization* (1997).

Kristin Ross, *Fast Cars, Clean Bodies: Decolonization and the Reordering of French Culture* (1995).

James Le Sueur, *Uncivil War: Intellectuals and Identity Politics During the Decolonization of Algeria* (2005).

Todd, Shepard, *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France* (2006).

1968 and Post-68 Culture and Politics in Western Europe

Classic Works:

Rob Burns and Wilfred Van der Will, *Protest and Democracy in West Germany* (1988).

David Caute, *The Year of the Barricades: A Journey through 1968* (1988)

Paul Gilroy, *There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation* (1991).

Charles Maier, ed., *Changing Boundaries of the Political: Essay on the evolving balance between the state and society, and public and private in Europe* (1987).

Sidney Tarrow, *Democracy and Disorder: Protest and Politics in Italy, 1965-1975* (1989).

More Recent Works

David Beriss, *Black Skins, French Voices: Caribbean Ethnicity and Activism in Urban France* (2004).

Michael Bess, *The Light Green Society: Ecology and Technological Modernity in France, 1960-2000* (2003).

Julian Bourg, *From Revolution to Ethics: May 1968 and Contemporary French Thought* (2007).

Rita Chin, *The Guest Worker Question in Postwar Germany* (2007).

Heide Fehrenbach, et al., *After the Nazi Racial State: Difference and Democracy in Germany and Europe* (2009).

Carol Fink, et al., *1968: The World Transformed* (1998).

Kathleen Paul, *Whitewashing Britain: Race and Citizenship in the Postwar Era* (1997).

Kristin Ross, *May '68 and its Afterlives* (2002).

Michael Seidman, *The Imaginary Revolution: Parisian Students and Workers in 1968* (2004).

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